Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars)

Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of China Education Resources Inc. were prepared by management in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards appropriate in the circumstances. Management acknowledges responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements, including responsibility for significant accounting judgments and estimates and the choice of accounting principles and methods that are appropriate to the Company's circumstances.

Management has established processes, which are in place to provide them sufficient knowledge to support management representations that they have exercised reasonable diligence that (i) the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not contain any untrue statement of material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it is made, as of the date of and for the periods presented by the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements and (ii) the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Company, as of the date of and for the periods presented by the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for reviewing and approving the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements together with other financial information of the Company and for ensuring that management fulfills its financial reporting responsibilities. An Audit Committee assists the Board of Directors in fulfilling this responsibility. The Audit Committee meets with management to review the financial reporting process and the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements together with other financial information of the Company. The Audit Committee reports its findings to the Board of Directors for its consideration in approving the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements together with other financial information of the Company for issuance to the shareholders.

Management recognizes its responsibility for conducting the Company's affairs in compliance with established financial standards, and applicable laws and regulations, and for maintaining proper standards of conduct for its activities.

Notice to Reader

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed interim consolidated financial statements; they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars)

AS AT	Note		June 30, 2021		December 31, 2020
			(Unaudited)		(Audited)
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	1,531,308	\$	2,406,396
Restricted cash	21		901,111		892,053
Accounts and other receivables					
(net of allowance for expected credit					
loss of \$1,146,931, December 31,					
2020: \$1,133,968)	7		5,587,813		3,052,374
Prepaid expenses and deposits	,		856,993		755,949
Total current assets			8,877,225		7,106,772
					<u> </u>
Non-current assets					
Right - of - use asset	8		55,756		74,582
Equipment	8		35,406		36,671
Total non-current assets			91,162		111,253
Total assets		\$	8,968,387	\$	7,218,025
11190					
Liabilities Comment liabilities					
Current liabilities	1.1	ф	4 406 242	Ф	2 021 260
Trade and other payables	11	\$	4,496,243	\$	3,031,360
Deferred revenue	10		11,650		10,576
Taxes payable	12		110,631		67,546
Lease obligations - current portion	13		37,374		42,697
Loans payable	14		817,580		721,007
Loans payable - related parties	19		438,391		413,156
Due to related parties	19		2,481,468		2,306,221
Total current liabilities			8,393,337		6,592,563
Non-current liabilities					
Lease obligation	13		17,801		31,061
Deferred tax liability			313,338		309,797
Total non-current liabilities			331,139		340,858
Total liabilities		\$	8,724,476	\$	6,933,421
Shareholders' Equity (Deficiency)					
Share capital	9		29,455,512		29,455,512
Contributed surplus			2,732,948		2,732,948
Accumulated other comprehensive income			821,788		872,772
Deficit			(33,696,791)		(33,774,706)
Total shareholders' deficiency attributable to shareholders of the Company			(686,543)		(713,474)
Non-controlling interest	20		930,454		998,078
Total Equity (Deficiency)			243,911		284,604
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		\$	8,968,387	\$	7,218,025
Tom moments and shareholders equity		Ψ	0,700,307	Ψ	1,210,023

Going Concern - Note 2 Contingent Liability - Note 21

Approved by the Board:

"Chengfeng Zhou"
Director

"Danny Hon"
Director

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(Unaudited)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars)

	37.		Three months	ended	,		Six months	ended .	,
n.	Note		2021		2020		2021		2020
Revenue Book sales and distribution services		\$	3,011,675	\$	2,647,668	\$	3,921,296	\$	3,144,750
		Ф	983,082	Ф	1,086,833	Ф	1,301,954	Ф	1,189,025
Online products			3,994,757		3,734,501		5,223,250		4,333,775
Cost of sales			3,334,737		3,734,301		3,223,230		4,333,773
Book sales and distribution services			(1,939,685)		(1,769,274)		(2,518,654)		(2,173,440
Online products			(234,105)		(188,187)		(380,889)		(257,763
Gross profit			1,820,967		1,777,040		2,323,707		1,902,572
Depreciation	8		(12,284)		(15,769)		(26,350)		(32,020
General and administrative	15		(495,557)		(244,978)		(761,531)		(591,428
Selling commission, marketing and copyrights	16		(922,793)		(550,145)		(1,527,675)		(710,730
Operating profit			390,333		966,148		8,151		568,394
Finance income			8,937		5,257		18,821		14,292
Finance costs			(18,399)		(8,185)		(32,463)		(25,472
Other expense			-		(27)		-		(27
Other income			3,505		15,273		3,505		15,511
Net finance income (cost)			(5,957)		12,318		(10,137)		4,304
Net income (loss) before income taxes			384,376		978,466		(1,986)		572,698
T			_		-		-		-
Income tax expenses		Φ.	20125	ф	0=0.466	ф	(4.00.6)	ф	550 600
Net income (loss) for the period		\$	384,376	\$	978,466	\$	(1,986)	\$	572,698
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in	ncome taxes	\$	384,376	\$	978,466	\$	(1,986)	\$	572,698
Net income (loss) for the period	ncome taxes	\$	384,376	\$	978,466	\$	(1,986)	\$	572,698
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in	ncome taxes	\$	384,376 6,769	\$	978,466	\$	(38,707)	\$,
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation		\$,	\$		\$		\$	75,506
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in		\$	6,769	\$	(102,889)	\$	(38,707)	\$	75,506 75,506
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period			6,769 6,769		(102,889) (102,889)		(38,707) (38,707)		75,506 75,506
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to:		\$	6,769 6,769 391,145	\$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693)	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company	ncome tax		6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803		(102,889) (102,889) 875,577		(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915		75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest		\$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573	\$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901)	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period	ncome tax	\$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803	\$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:	ncome tax	\$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376	\$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986)	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company	ncome tax 20	\$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376	\$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest	ncome tax	\$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376 374,773 16,372	\$ \$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466 692,424 183,153	\$ \$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931 (67,624)	\$ \$ \$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698 556,050 92,154
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest	ncome tax 20	\$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376	\$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466	\$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931	\$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698 556,050 92,154
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	ncome tax 20	\$ \$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376 374,773 16,372 391,145	\$ \$ \$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466 692,424 183,153 875,577	\$ \$ \$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931 (67,624) (40,693)	\$ \$ \$ \$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698 556,050 92,154 648,204
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company	ncome tax 20	\$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376 374,773 16,372	\$ \$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466 692,424 183,153	\$ \$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931 (67,624)	\$ \$ \$	572,698 75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698 556,050 92,154 648,204 0.01
Net income (loss) for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Unrealized exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign operations Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of in Compreshensive income (loss) for the period Net income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Net income (loss) for the period Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interest Comprehensive income (loss) for the period Earnings (loss) per share	20 20	\$ \$ \$ \$	6,769 6,769 391,145 382,803 1,573 384,376 374,773 16,372 391,145	\$ \$ \$ \$	(102,889) (102,889) 875,577 795,883 182,583 978,466 692,424 183,153 875,577	\$ \$ \$	(38,707) (38,707) (40,693) 77,915 (79,901) (1,986) 26,931 (67,624) (40,693)	\$ \$ \$ \$	75,506 75,506 648,204 466,332 106,366 572,698 556,050 92,154 648,204

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2021 and the year ended December 31, 2020 (Unaudited)

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company												
	Number			Accumulative					Non-		Total		
	of		Share	C	ontributed	Ot	ther Comprehensive				Controlling		Equity
(Expressed in U.S. Dollars)	Shares		Capital		Surplus		Income Account		Deficit	Total	Interest	(1	Deficiency)
Balance December 31, 2019	47,364,983	\$	29,455,512	\$	2,716,153	\$	788,854	\$	(34,017,940) \$	(1,057,421)	\$ 814,160	\$	(243,261)
Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2021	-		-		_		-		466,332	466,332	106,366		572,698
Foreign currency translation differences	-		-		-		89,718		-	89,718	(14,212))	75,506
Balance June 30, 2020	47,364,983	\$	29,455,512	\$	2,716,153	\$	878,572	\$	(33,551,608) \$	(501,371)	\$ 906,314	\$	404,943
Net loss for the six months ended December 31, 2020	-		-		-		-		(223,098)	(223,098)	9,849		(213,249)
Foreign currency translation differences	-		-		-		(5,800)		-	(5,800)	81,915		76,115
Stock-based compensation	-		-		16,795		-		-	16,795	-		16,795
Balance December 31, 2020	47,364,983	\$	29,455,512	\$	2,732,948	\$	872,772	\$	(33,774,706) \$	(713,474)	\$ 998,078	\$	284,604
Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2021 Foreign currency translation differences	-		-		-		(50,984)		77,915 -	77,915 (50,984)	(79,901) 12,277	١	(1,986) (38,707)
Balance June 30, 2021	47,364,983	\$	29,455,512	\$	2,732,948	\$	821,788	\$	(33,696,791) \$	(686,543)	\$ 930,454	\$	243,911

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 (Unaudited)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars)

	Three months e	nded J	une 30,	Six months er	ıded Ju	ine 30,
	2021		2020	2021		2020
Cash flows from operating activities	 					
Income (loss) for the period	\$ 384,376	\$	978,466	\$ (1,986)	\$	572,698
Adjustments for:						
Depreciation	12,284		15,769	26,350		32,020
Intererst accrued	15,283		5,339	24,781		13,493
Changes in accounts and other receivable	(2,495,599)		(2,323,971)	(2,496,296)		(2,040,007)
Changes in prepaid expenses and deposits	(8,772)		251,985	(92,035)		99,355
Changes in inventory	13,145		-	-		-
Changes in trade and other payables	1,947,244		977,950	1,428,732		481,089
Changes in taxes payable	22,647		20,863	42,242		(30,442)
Changes in deferred revenue	923		320	951		320
Net cash used in operating activities	(108,469)		(73,279)	(1,067,261)		(871,474)
Cash flows from investing activities Acquisition of equipment Net cash used in investing activities	(5,023) (5,023)		-	(5,023) (5,023)		-
	(3,023)			(3,023)		
Cash flows from financing activities						
Bank loan	-		(213,285)	-		(213,285)
Proceeds from third parties loan	77,285		142,190	77,285		426,570
Advance from related parties	56,055		54,900	111,672		102,487
Lease payments	(9,795)		(8,413)	(19,394)		(10,124)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	123,545		(24,608)	169,563		305,648
Net increase (decrease) in cash	10,053		(97,887)	(902,721)		(565,826)
Cash, beginning of the period	1,497,145		1,348,348	2,406,396		1,840,458
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held	24,110		(2,106)	27,633		(26,277)
Cash, end of the period	\$ 1,531,308	\$	1,248,355	\$ 1,531,308	\$	1,248,355
Supplementary disclosure of cash flow information:						
Interest paid	\$ (1,695)	\$	(2,331)	\$ (4,358)	\$	(5,876)
Taxes paid	\$ (9,864)	\$	(7,985)	\$ (9,864)	\$	(7,985)

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

1. Reporting Entity

China Education Resources Inc. ("the Company") is a company domiciled in Canada. The address of the Company's registered office is Suite 300, 515 West Pender Street, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, V6B 6H5. The condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the period ended June 30, 2021 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"). The Group provides an education internet portal with educational content, resources and training programs to users in People's Republic of China ("China") and distributes educational textbooks and materials developed by the Group to bookstores and schools in China.

2. Going Concern

As at June 30, 2021, the Group had an accumulated deficit of \$33,696,791 since inception The Group's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon, among other things, the continuing growth of the Group's revenue to sustain profitability and attain positive cash flow from operations by the Group or its ability to obtain necessary financing. The outcome of these matters cannot be predicted at this time.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Group will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. However, primarily as a result of the conditions described above, there is material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt upon the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Group be unable to continue as a going concern. Management of the Group is of the opinion that it will be in position to raise ongoing financing; however, there is no certainty that these and other strategies will be sufficient to permit the Group to continue as a going concern.

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared coronavirus COVID-19 a global pandemic. This contagious disease outbreak, which has continued to spread, and any related adverse public health developments, has adversely affected workforces, economies, and financial markets globally, potentially leading to an economic downturn. Management has not identified any material negative impact of COVID-19 to the Company's operating expenditures. It is not possible for the Company to predict the duration or magnitude of the adverse results of the outbreak and its effects on the Company's business or ability to raise funds.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

3. Basis of Preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the IFRS Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC"), effective June 30, 2021.

These consolidated financial statements were authorized to issue by the audit committee and Board of Directors of the Group on August 30, 2021.

(b) Basis of preparation

These consolidated financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars, which is the Group's reporting currency. The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiary in Canada is Canadian dollars ("CAD") and the functional currency of the Company's subsidiaries in China is Chinese Renminbi ("RMB").

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for financial instruments classified as at fair value through profit or loss that have been measured at fair value. In addition, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Company obtains control and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases. A summary of the Company's subsidiaries are as follows:

		Ownership interest			
	Country of	June 30,	December 31,		
Name of subsidiary	incorporation	2021	2020		
CEN China Education Network Ltd. ("CEN Network") (inactive)	Canada	100%	100%		
China Education International Inc. (inactive)	BVI	100%	100%		
CEN China Education Overseas Corporation (inactive)	BVI	100%	100%		
CEN Smart Networks Ltd. ("CEN Smart") (inactive)	China	100%	100%		
Today's Teachers Technology & Culture Ltd. ("TTTC")	China	100%	100%		
The Winning Edge Ltd. ("TWE") (inactive)	China	100%	100%		
Zhong Yu Cheng Yuan Education Technology Ltd. ("ZYCY")	China	60%	60%		

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

3. Basis of Preparation - Continued

(b) Basis of preparation - Continued

Inter-company balances and transactions and any unrealized gains or losses arising from inter-company transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

(c) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about future events that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its judgments and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Areas of estimates and judgements

(i) Expected credit loss

Trade and other receivables are assessed for impairment at each reporting date by applying the "expected credit loss" impairment model under IFRS 9 - *Financial Instruments*. Expected credit loss represents management's best estimate and assumptions based on actual credit loss experience and informed credit assessment, and also taking into consideration of forward-looking information. If actual credit losses differ from estimates, future earnings would be affected. As at June 30, 2021, allowance for expected credit loss is \$1,146,931 (December 31, 2020 - \$1,133,968) based on management's assessment of credit history with the customers and current relationships with them.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

3. Basis of Preparation - Continued

(c) Use of estimates and judgments- Continued

(ii) Going concern

Management has applied judgments in the assessment of the Group's ability to continue as a going concern when preparing its consolidated financial statements for the period ended June 30, 2021 and year ended December 31, 2020. Management prepares the financial statements on a going concern basis unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease trading, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but is not limited to, twelve months from the end of the reporting period. Management considered a wide range of factors relating to current and expected profitability, debt repayment schedules and potential sources of replacement financing. As a result of the assessment, management concluded there is a significant doubt as to the ability of the Group to meet its obligations as they fall due and, accordingly, the ultimate appropriateness of the use of accounting principles applicable to a going concern.

(iii) Income taxes

Tax regulations are very complex and changing regularly. As a result, the Group is required to make judgments about the tax applications and probability of certain tax exposure. Also, all tax returns are subject to further government's reviews, with the potential reassessments. All those facts can impact income tax provisions and operation results and that changes to these amounts could have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

(iv) Deferred taxes

The Group recognizes the deferred tax benefit related to deferred tax assets to the extent recovery is probable. Assessing the recoverability of deferred tax assets requires management to make significant estimates of future taxable profit. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Group to obtain tax deductions in the future periods. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Group to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the reporting date could be impacted.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

3. Basis of Preparation - Continued

(c) Use of estimates and judgments- Continued

(v) Contingent liabilities

Provisions are accrued for liabilities with uncertain timing or amounts, if, in the opinion of management, it is both likely that a future event will confirm that a liability had been incurred at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the amount can be reasonably estimated. Where it is not possible to determine whether such a liability has occurred, or to reasonably estimate the amount of loss until the performance of some future event, no accrual is made until that time and a disclosure of contingent liability is made unless the possibility of settlement is remote. Management has applied significant judgements in assessing the possibility of any outflow in settlement based on factors and situations known to management at the time of preparing these consolidated financial statements. Actual results may differ. Please refer to Note 21 for details.

(vi) Stock based compensation

The Group uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model to calculate the fair value of share purchase options at the date of grant. Measurement inputs include share price on measurement date, exercise price of the instrument, expected volatility (based on weighted average historic volatility adjusted for changes expected due to publicly available information), weighted average expected life of the instruments (based on historical experience and general option holder behavior), expected dividends, and the risk-free interest rate (based on government bonds). Service and non-market performance conditions attached to the transactions are not taken into account in determining fair value. Changes in these assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate.

4. Significant Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial data is based on accounting principles and practices consistent with those used in the preparation of the audited annual financial statements as at December 31, 2020. The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

5. New Standards and Interpretations Adopted During the Period

The Group did not adopt any new standards and interpretation during the period ended June 30, 2021.

6. New standards and interpretations not yet adopted during the period

Amendments to IAS 37 - Provisions, Contingent Liabilities, and Contingent Assets

In May 2020, the IASB issued amendments to clarify the costs that a company should include as the cost of fulfilling a contract when assessment is made as to whether a contract is onerous. The amendment is effective January 1, 2022, with early adoption permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of the standard to have material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IAS 16 - Property, Plant and Equipment

In May 2020, the IASB issued amendments to prohibit deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment any proceeds from selling items produced while bringing that asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Instead, an entity recognizes the proceeds from selling such items, and the cost of producing those items, in profit or loss. The amendment is effective January 1, 2022, with early adoption permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of the standard to have material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Future accounting changes

The Group continuously monitors the potential changes proposed by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and analyze the effect that changes in the standards may have on the consolidated financial statements when they become effective. There have been no significant changes to future accounting policies, except for those noted below, that could impact the Group from what was disclosed in the December 31, 2020 consolidated annual financial statements.

7. Accounts and Other Receivables

	June 30, 2021]	December 31, 2020
Trade receivables	\$ 5,401,809	\$	2,970,573
Other receivables	186,004		81,801
	\$ 5,587,813	\$	3,052,374

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

7. Accounts and Other Receivables - Continued

As at June 30, 2021, the Group's aging analysis of trade receivables is as follows:

	<30 days	30 - 90	91 - 120	> 120	
		days	days	days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	-4%	-26%	-25%	-48%	
Estimated total gross carrying amount at default	4,008,553	179,254	747,541	1,613,392	6,548,740
Expected credit loss	(145,747)	(46,517)	(186,885)	(767,782)	(1,146,931)

See also Note 17(a).

8. Equipment and Right of Use Asset

(i) Equipment

Cost	Computer equipment	Office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
Balance, at January 1, 2020 \$	160,134	\$ 28,835	\$ 390,634	\$ 579,603
Additions	5,500	-	-	5,500
Disposals	-	-	-	-
Effect of movements in				
exchange rates	10,891	1,906	25,817	38,614
Balance, at December 31, 2020	176,525	\$ 30,741	\$ 416,451	\$ 623,717
Balance, at January 1, 2021 \$	176,525	\$ 30,741	\$ 416,451	\$ 623,717
Additions	5,023	_	, -	5,023
Disposals	-			· -
Effect of movements in				-
exchange rates	2,027	351	4,760	7,138
Balance, at June 30, 2021	183,575	\$ 31,092	\$ 421,211	\$ 635,878

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

8. Equipment and Right of Use Asset - Continued

(i) Equipment - Continued

Accumulated depreciation	Computer equipment	Office equipment		Motor vehicles		Total
Balance, at January 1, 2020 Depreciation for the year Disposals	\$ 140,784 4,440	\$ 21,934 2,158	\$	360,110 21,496	\$	522,828 28,094
Effect of movements in exchange rates Balance, at December 31, 2020	\$ 9,570 154,794	\$ 1,546 25,638	\$	25,008 406,614	\$	36,124 587,046
Balance, at January 1, 2021 Depreciation for the period	\$ 154,794 2,069	\$ 25,638 984	\$	406,614 3,652	\$	587,046 6,706
Disposals Effect of movements in exchange rates	 2,204	763		3,753		6,720
Balance, at June 30, 2021 Carrying amounts	\$ 159,067	\$ 27,385	\$	414,019	\$	600,472
At December 31, 2020 At June 30, 2021	\$ 21,731 24,508	\$ 5,103 3,707	\$ \$	9,837 7,191	\$ \$	36,671 35,406

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

8. Equipment and Right of Use Asset - Continued

(ii) Right of Use Asset

Cost		
Balance, at January 1, 2020	\$	109,499
Additions		-
Effect of movements in		
exchange rates		7,237
Balance, at December 31, 2020	\$	116,736
Balance, at January 1, 2021	\$	116,736
Additions		-
Effect of movements in		
exchange rates		1,335
Balance, at June 30, 2021	\$	118,071
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance, at January 1, 2020	\$	3,041
Depreciation for the year		36,853
Effect of movements in		
exchange rates		2,260
Balance, at December 31, 2020	\$	42,154
Delegge et January 1, 2021	\$	42,154
Balance, at January 1, 2021 Depreciation for the period	Ф	19,645
Effect of movements in		17,043
exchange rates		515
Balance, at June 30, 2021	\$	62,315
Carrying amount		
As at December 31, 2020	\$	74,582
As at June 30, 2021	\$	55,756

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

9. Share Capital and Reserves

Issuance of common shares

There was no common share issued during the period ended June 30, 2021 and year ended December 31, 2020.

Common shares and preferred shares

At June 30, 2021, the authorized share capital comprised of unlimited voting common shares without par value and 20,000,000 preferred shares.

The holders of common shares were entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time, and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Group. The preferred shares rank equally on winding up. The directors shall by resolution determine the rights and restrictions attaching to the preferred shares prior to their issuance.

47,364,983 common shares are issued and outstanding as at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020. No preferred shares have been issued to date.

Accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI")

AOCI is the cumulative translation account, which comprises all foreign currency differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations.

10. Share Purchase Options and Warrants

(a) Stock options

At June 30, 2021, the Group has the following share-based payment arrangements:

The Group has stock option plans that allow it to grant options to its employees, officers, directors and consultants to acquire up to 10% of issued and outstanding common stock. The exercise price of each option shall not be less than the weighted average closing price of the common shares on the TSX Venture Exchange on the last five trading days before the date of the grant. Options have a maximum term of ten years and terminate thirty to ninety days following the termination of the optionee's employment. The right to exercise the options will vest in installments over the life of the option as determined at the time the option is granted.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

10. Share Purchase Options and Warrants - Continued

(a) Stock options - Continued

The number and weighted average exercise prices of the share options are as follows:

		Weighted
		Average
	N. I. C	Exercise Price
	Number of	Per Share
	Shares	(CAD)
Balance, December 31, 2019	3,700,000	0.11
Expired during the year	(2,700,000)	0.10
Granted during the year	1,030,000	0.10
Balance, December 31, 2020	2,030,000	0.12
Granted during the period	-	
Expired during the period	-	
Balance, June 30, 2021	2,030,000	0.12

On August 17, 2020, the Group granted incentive stock options of 1,030,000 shares at CAD\$0.10 per share expiring on August 17, 2025 which exceeds the market price at the grant date to directors and employee for their past services. The stock options are vested immediately. The total fair value of the stock options granted was CAD\$22,530 (\$16,795). The grant date fair value of share-based payment plans was measured based on the Black-Scholes pricing model. Expected volatility is estimated by considering historic average share price volatility. The inputs used in the measurement of the fair values at grant date of the share-based payment plan were interest rate: 0.39% per annum, expected volatility: 126.14%, dividend yield: \$nil and forfeiture rate: 0%.

Total share-based payment for the period ended June 30, 2021 was \$nil (2020: \$nil).

On November 25, 2020, 2,700,000 stock options at an exercise price of CAD\$0.10 each expired and unexercised.

The options outstanding at June 30, 2021 have an exercise price in the range of CAD\$0.10 to CAD\$0.14 (December 31, 2020: in the range of CAD\$0.10 to CAD\$0.14) and a weighted average contractual life of 2.55 years (December 31, 2020: 3.04 years).

There are 2,030,000 options exercisable at June 30, 2021 (December 31, 2020: 2,030,000), which have an exercise price of in the range of CAD\$0.10 to CAD\$0.14 (December 31, 2020: in the range of CAD\$0.10 to CAD\$0.14) and a weighted average contractual life of 2.55 years (December 31, 2020: 3.04 years).

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

10. Share Purchase Options and Warrants - Continued

(b) Share purchase warrants

At June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, there was no outstanding warrant.

11. Trade and Other Payables

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Trade payables	\$ 2,738,214	\$ 1,737,208
Other payables	1,271,927	762,609
Non-trade payables and accrued expenses	486,103	531,543
	\$ 4,496,243	\$ 3,031,360

12. Taxes Payable

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Income tax payable	\$ 19,038	\$ -
Other tax payable	91,593	67,546
	\$ 110,631	\$ 67,546

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

13. Lease Obligations

TTTC has a lease for office premises in China in the amount of \$3,420 in advance per month, until December 4, 2022. The Group recognized a right-of use asset (Note 8) and corresponding lease obligations calculated using incremental borrowing rate of 6.525%, analyzed as follows:

USD

Balance, December 31, 2019	\$ 100,028
Effects of movements in exchange rates	3,223
Interest	6,088

 Payments
 (35,581)

 Balance, December 31, 2020
 73,758

 Current portion
 42,697

 Long-term portion
 \$ 31,061

USD

Balance, December 31, 2020	\$ 73,758
Effects of movements in exchange rates	844
Interest	2,166
Payments	(21,592)
Balance, June 30, 2021	55,175
Current portion	37,374
Long-term portion	\$ 17,801

During the period ended June 30, 2021, the Group made lease payment of \$21,592 (2020: \$13,153) and incurred interest accretion of \$2,166 (2020: \$3,080) recorded in finance cost in the statement of income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss).

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

14. Loans Payable

Terms and conditions of outstanding loans as at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 from unrelated individuals are summarized as follows:

			J	June 30, 2021		
	Prin	cipal			Interest	payable
		U.S.	Annual			U.S.
		dollars	interest	Due		dollars
	RMB	equivalent	rate	date	RMB	equivalent
	¥	\$			¥	\$
Unsecured loan (1)	3,360,000	520,229	0%	On demand	-	-
Unsecured loan (2)	-	-	10%	Repaid	-	-
Unsecured loan (3)	-	-	10%	Repaid	-	-
Unsecured loan (4)	500,000	77,415	10%	On demand	24,198	3,747
Unsecured loan (5)	150,000	23,225	10%	On demand	12,067	1,868
Unsecured loan (6)	1,200,000	185,796	15%	November 26, 2021	34,239	5,301
	5,210,000	806,664			70,504	10,916
Loan payable		\$ 806,664				
Interest payable		10,916				
Total	•	\$ 817,580				

China Education Resources Inc. Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

14. Loans Payable - Continued

			De	ecember 31, 2020				
•	Principal				Interest payable			
		U.S.	Annual			U.S.		
		dollars	interest	Due		dollars		
	RMB	equivalent	rate	date	RMB	equivalent		
	¥	\$			¥	\$		
Unsecured loan (1)	3,360,000	514,349	0%	On demand	-	-		
Unsecured loan (2)	500,000	76,540	10%	On demand	-	-		
Unsecured loan (3)	200,000	30,616	10%	On demand	-	-		
Unsecured loan (4)	500,000	76,540	10%	On demand	-	-		
Unsecured loan (5)	150,000	22,962	10%	On demand				
	4,710,000	721,007			-	-		
Loan payable		\$ 721,007						
Interest payable	_	-						
Total		\$ 721,007						

- (1) The loan matured on June 24, 2018 and became due on demand. As at June 30, 2021, there was no interest accrued in relation to this loan. The borrowing costs of RMB 75,000 (\$11,341) has been fully amortized during the year ended December 31, 2018.
- (2) In June 2020, the Group borrowed a loan of RMB 500,000 (\$76,300) from a director of ZYCY. The loan bears an annual interest rate of 10% and is repayable on demand. The loan is secured by the bank balance maintained at a local bank in China. During the period ended June 30, 2021, the loan was fully repaid with interest paid of RMB23,260 (\$3,595) in relation to this loan.
- (3) In August 2020, the Group borrowed a loan of RMB 200,000 (\$30,520) from a director of ZYCY. The loan bears an annual interest rate of 10% and is repayable on demand. The loan is secured by the bank balance maintained at a local bank in China. During the period ended June 30, 2021, the loan was fully repaid with interest paid of RMB4,932 (\$762) in relation to this loan.
- (4) In June 2020, the Group borrowed a loan of RMB 500,000 (\$77,415) from a director of TTTC. The loan bears an annual interest rate of 10% and is repayable on demand. The loan is secured by the bank balance maintained at a local bank in China. During the period ended June 30, 2021, there was interest accrued of RMB24,198 (\$3,747) in relation to this loan.

China Education Resources Inc. Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

14. Loans Payable - Continued

- (5) In November 2020, the Group borrowed a loan of RMB 150,000 (\$23,225) from an arm-length party. The loan bears an annual interest rate of 10% and is repayable on demand. The loan is secured by the bank balance maintained at a local bank in China. During the period ended June 30, 2021, there was interest accrued of RMB12,067 (\$1,868) in relation to this loan.
- (6) In June 2021, the Group borrowed a loan of RMB 1,200,000 (\$185,796) from a third-party. The loan bears an annual interest rate of 15% and is repayable on or before November 26, 2021. The loan is secured by part of the ownership of a subsidiary in China. During the period ended June 30, 2021, there was interest accrued of RMB34,239 (\$5,301) in relation to this loan.

15. General and Administrative Expenses

The breakdown of Group's general and administrative expenses for the periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was as follows:

	Three months ended June 30,			Six months ended June 30,				
		2021		2020		2021		2020
Accounting and audit	\$	46,477	\$	44,373	\$	88,892	\$	79,690
Administrative and office		5,130		3,931		9,856		6,194
Consulting		37,159		32,903		75,699		66,809
Filing and listing		7,121		6,164		11,703		10,295
Investor relations		3,517		459		4,518		6,055
Legal and professional		9,614		490		12,113		6,592
Meals and entertainment		3,522		-		5,511		2,646
Miscellaneous		7,987		131		8,010		1,614
Registrar & transfer agent fees		551		415		1,476		1,015
Rent		17,633		15,254		37,760		34,199
Salaries, wages, commission & benefits		310,216		101,067		419,695		292,868
Technology development		38,427		33,669		74,876		72,343
Travel		8,204		6,122		11,422		11,108
	\$	495,557	\$	244,978	\$	761,531	\$	591,428

China Education Resources Inc. Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

16. Selling Commission, Marketing and Copyrights

The breakdown of Group's selling commission, marketing and copyrights for the periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was as follows:

		onths ended te 30,		ths ended e 30,
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Commission expense	9,384	65,760	66,032	83,214
Consulting	497,752	· -	692,401	-
Development expense	33	-	17,035	-
Meals and entertainment	8,568	1,268	12,915	2,239
Office expenses	3,996	2,519	5,716	2,978
Production fee	2,379	45,353	10,549	61,635
Promotion fee	178,380	188,558	361,985	193,721
Rent	1,594	-	3,374	-
Service fee	-	72,215	39,392	72,215
Training	57,178	56,876	114,135	56,876
Tranportation and repairment	5,683	-	9,385	-
Travel	137,066	97,063	154,328	192,656
Wages and salaries	20,779	20,533	40,429	45,197
	\$ 922,793	\$ 550,145	\$ 1,527,675	\$ 710,730

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

17. Financial Risk Management

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. The Group's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, account and other receivables (excluding GST and VAT receivables), trade and other payables, loans payable, bank loan, loan payable – related parties, due to related parties and lease obligations.

The Group's financial instruments are exposed to the risks described below:

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash and accounts and other receivables (excluding GST and VAT receivables). The Group has no significant concentration of credit risk arising from operations. Management assesses the credit risk concentration with respect to accounts and other receivables annually and adjusts them accordingly. The Group limits its exposure to credit risk by holding its cash in deposits with high credit quality Chinese and Canadian financial institutions.

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was:

		Carrying amount				
	June 3 202			December 31, 2020		
Accounts and other receivables (excluding GST and VAT receivables)	\$	5,581,945	\$	3,050,357		
Cash and cash equivalent		1,531,308		2,406,396		
Restrictred cash		901,111		892,053		
	\$	8,014,364	\$	6,348,806		

The maximum exposure to credit risk for accounts receivable at the reporting date by geographic region was:

	Carrying amount				
	June 30, 2021		December 31, 2020		
China	\$ 5,401,809	\$	2,970,573		

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

17. Financial Risk Management - Continued

(a) Credit risk - Continued

100% of the Group's revenue for the periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was derived from customers located in China. Three (December 31, 2020: three) customers represent in excess of 10% of accounts receivable at June 30, 2021. Two (2020: two) customers represent in excess of 10% of total revenue for the period ended June 30, 2021. The Group's most significant customers accounted for \$1,788,911 of receivables carrying amount at June 30, 2021 (December 31, 2020: \$832,047).

An impairment analysis is performed at each reporting date using a provision matrix to measure expected credit losses. The provision rates are based on days past due for groupings of various customer segments with similar loss patterns (i.e., by geographical region, product type, customer type and rating). The calculation reflects the probability-weighted outcome, the time value of money and reasonable and supportable information that is available at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions. As of June 30, 2021, the Group made provision of accounts receivable of \$1,146,931 (December 31, 2020: \$1,133,968).

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. At June 30, 2021, the Group had a net working capital of \$483,888 (December 31, 2020: \$514,209). The Group is focused on generating sales revenue and is actively pursuing additional sources of financing to ensure that it can meet its ongoing operating requirements and planned capital expenditures.

(c) Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices.

(i) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. From time to time, the Group is exposed to short term interest rates through the interest earned on cash. The Group only has debt with fixed interest rates. The Group's current policy is to invest excess cash in short-term deposits with its banking institutions. The Group periodically monitors the investments it makes and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

17. Financial Risk Management - Continued

(c) Market risk - Continued

(ii) Foreign currency exchange rate risk

The Group is exposed to foreign exchange rate when the Group undertakes transactions and hold assets and liabilities in currencies other than its functional currencies. The Group currently does not use derivative instruments to hedge its exposure to those risks. As at June 30, 2021, the Group is subject to immaterial currency risk as it did not have material assets or liabilities held in currencies other than its functional currencies.

(d) Fair values

The fair values of the financial assets and liabilities, except for the lease obligation, approximate their carrying value due to their short-term nature. The Group has not offset financial assets with financial liabilities.

(e) Capital management

The Group defines its capital as shareholder's equity. The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Group, in order to support the development and update of the educational internet portal. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Group's management to sustain future development of the business.

Although the Group has commercialized its teaching training portal in February 2007 and launched its education internet portal in late 2008, the Group is still dependent on external financing to fund its future business plan until it achieves a profitable level of operations. The Group will spend its existing working capital and raise additional amounts as needed. The Group will continue to develop additional features for its education internet portal and will also look into other opportunities to provide educational services provided through the internet if it has adequate financial resources to do so.

There were no changes in the Group's approach to capital management during the period ended June 30, 2021 and year ended December 31, 2020. Neither the Group nor its subsidiaries are subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

18. Operating Segments

Strategic business units offer different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different technology and marketing strategies.

Due to the size of the Group, the provision of education internal portal services and distribution of educational textbooks and materials were considered in one segment based on the organizational structure, strategies, decision making and the availability of financial information. The Group's CEO reviews internal management reports on at least a quarterly basis.

Geographical segments

The Group's head office is located in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. The operations of the Group are primarily in two geographic areas: Canada and China. In presenting information on the basis of geographical information, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of the customers. Segment assets are based on the geographical location of the assets. All of the Group's revenue was generated in China, and majority of the equipment was located in China.

19. Related Parties Transactions

All related party transactions are recorded in the normal course of operations on normal commercial terms and conditions and at market rates, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

Key management personnel and director transactions

Directors of the Group control approximately 13.7% percent of the voting shares of the Group as at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

A number of key management personnel, or their related parties, hold positions in other entities that result in them having control or significant influence over the financial or operating policies of those entities.

The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances relating to key management personnel and entities over which they have control or significant influence were as follows:

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

19. Related Parties Transactions - Continued

Key management personnel and director transactions - Continued

			Three months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,			
Director/Officer	Transaction		2021		2020		2021		2020	
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Consulting fees (i)	\$	36,569	\$	33,404	\$	73,138	\$	66,809	
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Interest expense (ii)		4,880		4,458		9,706		8,915	
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Accounting fees (iii)		20,851		20,511		41,701		35,895	
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Interest expense (iv)		2,101		1,919		4,179		3,839	
		\$	64,401	\$	60,293	\$	128,724	\$	115,458	

Director/Officer	Balance	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Consulting fees payable (i)	\$ 1,729,534	\$ 1,611,204
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Loan payable (ii)	131,273	127,789
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Loan interest payable (ii)	167,371	153,422
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Accounting fees payable (iii)	751,933	695,017
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Loan payable (iv)	56,522	55,021
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Loan interest payable (iv)	83,226	76,924
		\$ 2,919,859	\$ 2,719,377

- (i) The consulting fees owing to C F Zhou as at June 30, 2021 is unsecured, due on demand with no interest.
- (ii) The short-term loans were unsecured and due on demand with an annual interest rate of 15%. As at June 30, 2021, there was an interest payable balance of \$167,371 (December 31, 2020: \$153,422) owed to C F Zhou.
- (iii) The Group engaged a company, which is controlled by Danny Hon, to provide accounting services. The balance owing to this company controlled by Danny Hon as at June 30, 2021 is unsecured, due on demand and bears no interest.
- (iv) The short-term loans were unsecured and due on demand with an annual interest rate of 15%. As at June 30, 2021, there was an interest payable balance of \$83,226 (December 31, 2020: \$76,924) owed to Danny Hon.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

20. Non-controlling Interests

The following subsidiary has material non-controlling interests ("NCI"):

	Principal place of	•	Ownership held by	
Name	business/Country of incorporation	Operating segment	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Zhong Yu Cheng Yuan ("ZYCY")	China	Textbook sales	40%	40%

The following is summarized financial information for ZYCY, prepared in accordance with IFRS.

The information is before inter-company eliminations with other companies in the Group.

	Three months ended June 30,			Six months ended June 30,			
Amount in USD	2021		2020		2021		2020
Revenue	\$ 3,011,675	\$	2,647,668	\$	3,921,296	\$	3,144,750
Net income (loss)	3,934		456,458		(199,752)		265,914
Net income (loss) attributable to NCI	1,574		182,584		(79,901)		106,366
Other comprehensive income (loss)	36,998		1,425		30,692		(35,530)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	40,932		457,883		(169,060)		230,384
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to NCI	\$ 16,373	\$	183,154	\$	(67,624)	\$	92,154

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

20. Non-controlling Interests - Continued

Amount in USD	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Current assets	\$ 5,774,700	\$ 4,498,076
Non-current assets	162	2,207
Current liabilities	(2,830,743)	(1,388,655)
Non-current liabilities	(137,214)	(135,663)
Net assets	\$ 2,806,905	\$ 2,975,965

Amount in USD	Three months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,				
		2021		2020		2021		2020	
Cash flow provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	569,195	\$	86,745	\$	(246,770)	\$	(446,437)	
Cash flow used in investing activities		-		-		-		-	
Cash flow provided by financing activities		-		-		-		284,380	
Effect on foreign translation		(413,930)		(4,870)		(435,326)		(77,073)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalent	\$	155,265	\$	81,875	\$	(682,096)	\$	(239,130)	
Dividend paid to NCI during the period	\$	_	Ś	_	\$	_	\$	_	

21. Contingent Liabilities

In November 2019, a local Chinese company ("plaintiff") filed a legal claim in China against TTTC for RMB5,820,000 (\$901,111) as their commission income. The amount subject to the claim has been held as restricted cash. The legal case has been heard in court. However, the decision has not been released by the court as of the release date of the consolidated financial statements due to COVID-19 pandemic. Management is of the opinion that the legal claim is without merit and remote as the plaintiff could not provide any contractual evidence demonstrating that TTTC has engaged for their services. No provision of the potential liability has been made in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) Period Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

22. Subsequent Events

On July 12, 2021, the Company granted 2,600,000 stock options at an exercise price of CAD\$0.10 each to directors and employees expiring on July 12, 2026. 2,400,000 stock options are vested immediately and 200,000 stock options with every one-third of the options are vested after six months, 18 months and 36 months from the date of grant.

On July 12, 2021, the Company granted 100,000 stock options at an exercise price of CAD\$0.10 each to an investor relation company expiring on July 12, 2023. 25% of the options are vested every three months after the date of grant.

Granting of these stock options is subject to the approval of the TSX Venture Exchange.